

Security's Secret Weapon: Compliance as a Security Accelerator

Transforming SOC 2 and ISO 27001 into Real-World Defense

Hosted by MSECB

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- 20 years in cybersecurity, risk, and compliance
- Leads security & GRC at Calendly
- Expert in scaling security programs
- Ex-Ripple, PWC, Deloitte
- Focus: security operations, risk management & compliance automation
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- 20+ years in cybersecurity and assurance
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Compliance Has An Image Problem

Compliance Feels Like Bureaucracy

- Checkbox Culture: Controls implemented only to "pass the audit"
- Slows Dev Velocity: Manual policies, ticket bottlenecks
- Low Signal, High Noise: Vague language, security theater
- Misaligned: Don't support day-to-day technical operations
- Outdated Templates: "Policies" that no one reads or enforces

"It's for the auditors, not the engineers."



Evolution of Compliance Frameworks

- From Checklists to Security: Frameworks are evolving from regulatory checklists to security-centric guidelines.
- **Impact of Breaches:** Major breaches exposed the need for stronger security frameworks.
- **Scope Imbalance:** Broad frameworks (NIST CSF) are seen as weak; specific ones (PCI DSS) are too rigid.
- **Balancing Act:** Modern frameworks blend specific controls with adaptive security strategies.
- **Future Focus:** Al-driven threats demand frameworks that are both comprehensive and agile.



Understanding the Compliance "Why"

What Compliance Really Delivers

- Drives Revenue: Assurance opens access to sell into new markets
- **Credibility:** Validates security investments meet industry standards
- Operational Rigor: Forces repeatable, measurable security practices
- **Enterprise Trust:** Creates intangible asset that improves business valuation

"Security + Compliance = Trust"



Compliance Drives Security Rigor

Make Security Repeatable, Auditable, and Measurable

- Repeatability: Build controls once, enforce them everywhere via automation
- Auditability: Clear, documented control coverage no more "tribal knowledge"
- Measurability: Track security posture over time and quantify improvement

"If you can't measure it, you don't control it."



Compliance Unlocks Resources

Compliance as a Catalyst for Security

- Strategic Funding & Benchmarking: Align security investments with mandates and provide benchmarks to justify budgets and resources.
- Resource Planning Through Compliance: Links compliance controls to specific staffing and tool requirements.
- Compliance-Driven Tooling: Links NDR, SIEM, ASM tools to compliance controls and security outcomes
- **Executive Visibility**: Compliance KPIs track security progress and emphasize the need for ongoing investment and risk mitigation.



How Compliance Transforms Audits into Security Wins

Security-Driven Audit Approach

- **Reframing Compliance Audits:** Shift from a checklist mindset to a proactive security assessment.
- Control Validation: Test controls against industry standards
- Vulnerability Focus: Identify exploitable gaps, not just compliance issues.
- Threat Mapping: Align controls with emerging threats.
- Actionable Insights: Turn audit findings into targeted security measures (e.g., patching, MFA, continuous monitoring).



Compliance as a Continuous Process

The Path to Security Resilience

- Lifecycle Stages:
 - **Assessment:** Identify control gaps, vulnerabilities, and risk areas through audits and assessments.
 - Monitoring: Implement tools (e.g., SIEM, NDR) for control effectiveness and threat activity visibility
 - **Improvement:** Continuously refine controls based on evolving risks and audit findings
- **Continuous Monitoring:** Real-time tracking, integration of security tools, and automated alerts.
- Validation Loop:
 - Audit findings drive targeted security improvements.
 - Continuous feedback cycle ensures controls remain effective against evolving threats and regulatory changes.

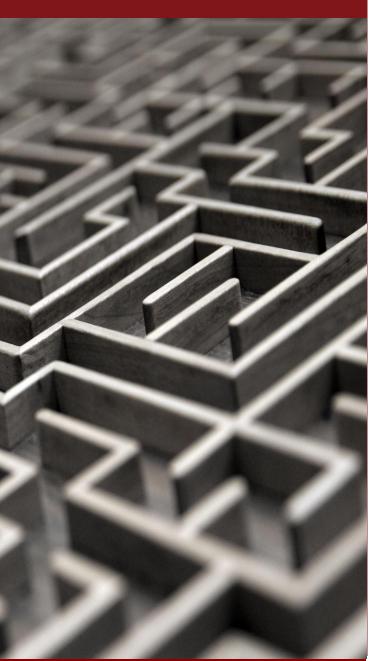
Compliance as a Security Accelerator – SOC 2 & ISO 27001

- Risk Assessments: Identify business-critical risks beyond standard security scans.
- Third-Party Controls: Map vendor controls to internal standards, preventing gaps.
- **Data Classification:** ISO 27001 enforces data retention policies to reduce insider threats.
- Audit Trails: SOC 2 mandates detailed logs, aiding forensic analysis.
- **Incident Response:** ISO 27001 requires incident response plans tied to business continuity.
- Management Review: Regular executive reviews ensure alignment of security controls with evolving risks.



Agentic Al's Role and the Future of Compliance

- Anomaly Detection: Al identifies deviations from baseline behavior in real-time.
- Predictive Risk Analysis: Forecast potential compliance violations based on threat patterns.
- Al Integration: Al tools for continuous monitoring, threat detection, and compliance tracking.
- **Optimization:** Automated control testing, risk scoring, and incident response.
- Agentic Al: Autonomous systems that detect and initiate risk mitigations without human intervention



Agentic Al's Audit Challenges

- Non-determinism: Unpredictable behavior; hard to replicate outcomes.
- Opaque Decision-Making: LLMs lack explainability, undermining auditability.
- Autonomy: Unauthorized security actions can trigger cascading failures.
- Data Provenance: Verifying data accuracy and origin is difficult.
- Model Poisoning: Adversarial inputs can manipulate Al behavior.
- Drift & Versioning: Al models change over time, compromising audit consistency.



Leveraging Compliance to Strengthen Security in Agentic Al

- Risk Assessments: Al risk checks uncover threats like model poisoning and data manipulation.
- Data Integrity: Ensures data accuracy essential for Al decision-making.
- Access Management: Enforces role-based access to prevent unauthorized activity and AI model tampering.
- Monitoring: Detects AI anomalies and behavioral drift in real time.
- Incident Response: Predefined plans for AI breaches enable rapid response.
- **Transparency:** Audits document AI actions, aiding in investigations.



Key Takeaways and Action Items

- Address the Compliance Image Problem: Shift from a checkbox mentality to a strategic asset.
- Educate on Compliance Value: Boosts revenue, credibility, and operational discipline.
- **Security Rigor:** Highlight repeatable, auditable, and measurable security practices.
- Resource Alignment: Support budgets, staffing, and tools through compliance benchmarks.
- Audits as Security Wins: Transforms audits into proactive risk assessments.
- **Continuous Monitoring:** Real-time tracking and validation loop for ongoing security.
- **SOC 2 & ISO 27001:** Leverage third-party controls, data classification, audit trails, and management review to strengthen security posture.
- Al Security Through Compliance: Ensures the need for transparency, data integrity, access control, real-time monitoring, and incident response.



Q&A



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Free resources on SOC 2 and ISO 27001 courtesy of



(Scan or use the link)



SOC 2 Accelerator + Guide

<u>TrustNetInc.com/guides/SOC2-</u> <u>2-Compliance/</u>



ISO 27001 Compliance Guide + Checklist

TrustNetInc.com/ISO-27001



Thank you for your attention!

Stay updated!

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